

Prognostic relevance of circulating tumor cells in peripheral blood of breast cancer patients before and after adjuvant chemotherapy

The German SUCCESS-Trial



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in Collaboration with



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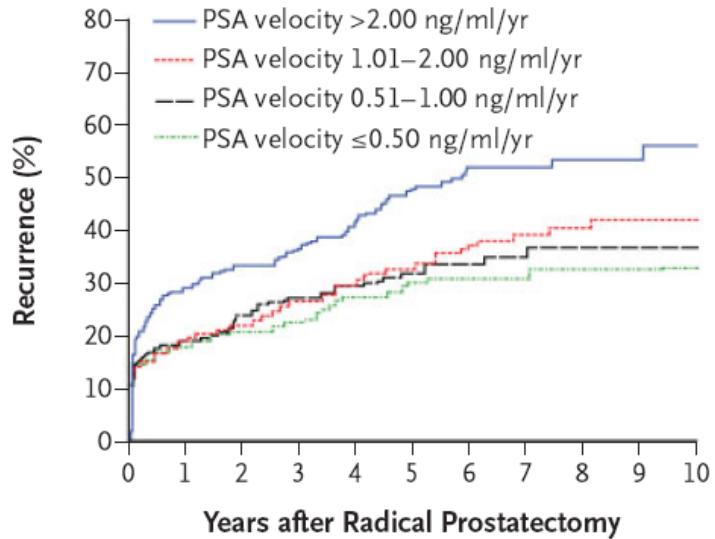
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Sanofi-Aventis, Veridex

Honoraria:

Sanofi-Aventis

Active Surveillance in Prostate Cancer

A



No. at Risk

PSA velocity >2.00 ng/ml/yr	247	173	155	132	104	81	60	45	31	19	13
PSA velocity 1.01–2.00 ng/ml/yr	280	218	191	167	133	101	84	56	36	19	15
PSA velocity 0.51–1.00 ng/ml/yr	287	226	193	158	120	92	64	36	23	14	9
PSA velocity ≤0.50 ng/ml/yr	249	190	156	128	103	84	58	43	24	13	5

Table 2. Active Surveillance: Suggested Algorithm for Eligibility and Follow-Up

Algorithm
Eligibility
PSA \leq 10
Gleason score \leq 6
T1c to T2a
For men with $>$ 15-year life expectancy, $<$ 3 cores involved, $<$ 50% of any one core
Follow-up schedule
PSA, DRE every 3 months \times 2 years, then every 6 months assuming PSA is stable
10-12 core biopsies at 1 year, and then every 3 years until age 80 years
Optional: TRUS on alternate visits
Intervention
For PSA doubling time $<$ 3 years (in most cases, based on at least eight determinations; about 20% of patients)
For grade progression to Gleason score \geq 7 (4+3) approximately 5% of patients

Adjuvant Treatment: Why Therapeutic Monitoring?

Previously:
5 a Tam

TAM

Up-Front:
5 a AI

AI

Switch:
2-3a Tam, 2-3 a AI

TAM AI

Extended:
5 a Tam, 5 a AI

TAM

AI

Other examples:
length of ovarian ablation, chemotherapy, targeted treatment

*Which strategy
works best for the
individual patient?*

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

A Pooled Analysis of Bone Marrow Micrometastasis in Breast Cancer

Stephan Braun, M.D., Florian D. Vogl, M.D., Bjørn Naume, M.D.,
Wolfgang Janni, M.D., Michael P. Osborne, M.D., R. Charles Coombes, M.D.,
Günter Schlimok, M.D., Ingo J. Diel, M.D., Bernd Gerber, M.D.,
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George Y.C. Wong, Ph.D., Judith Bliss, M.Sc., Anne Vincent-Salomon, M.D.,
and Klaus Pantel, M.D.*

ABSTRACT

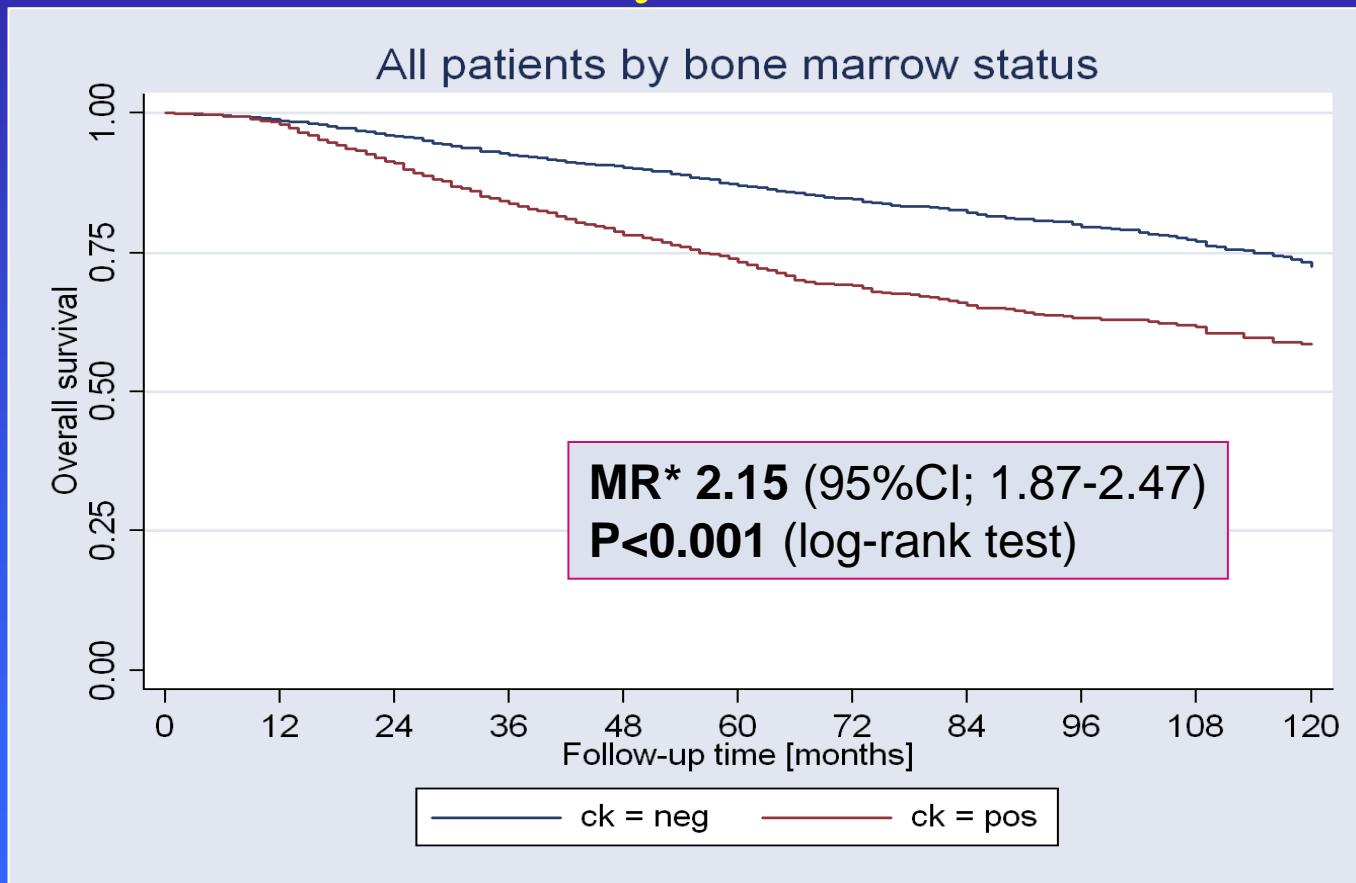
BACKGROUND

We assessed the prognostic significance of the presence of micrometastasis in the bone marrow at the time of diagnosis of breast cancer by means of a pooled analysis.

From the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Innsbruck Medical University, Innsbruck, Austria (S.B., C.M.); Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, General Hospital, Merano, Italy (F.D.V.); Department of Oncology, Norwegian Radium Hospital, Oslo (B.N.); Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Ludwig-Maximilians University, Munich, Germany (W.J., B.S.); Department of Surgery, New York Presbyterian Hospi-

Pooled Analysis of Bone Marrow Aspirations at Primary Diagnosis in 9 Centers (n=4.703)

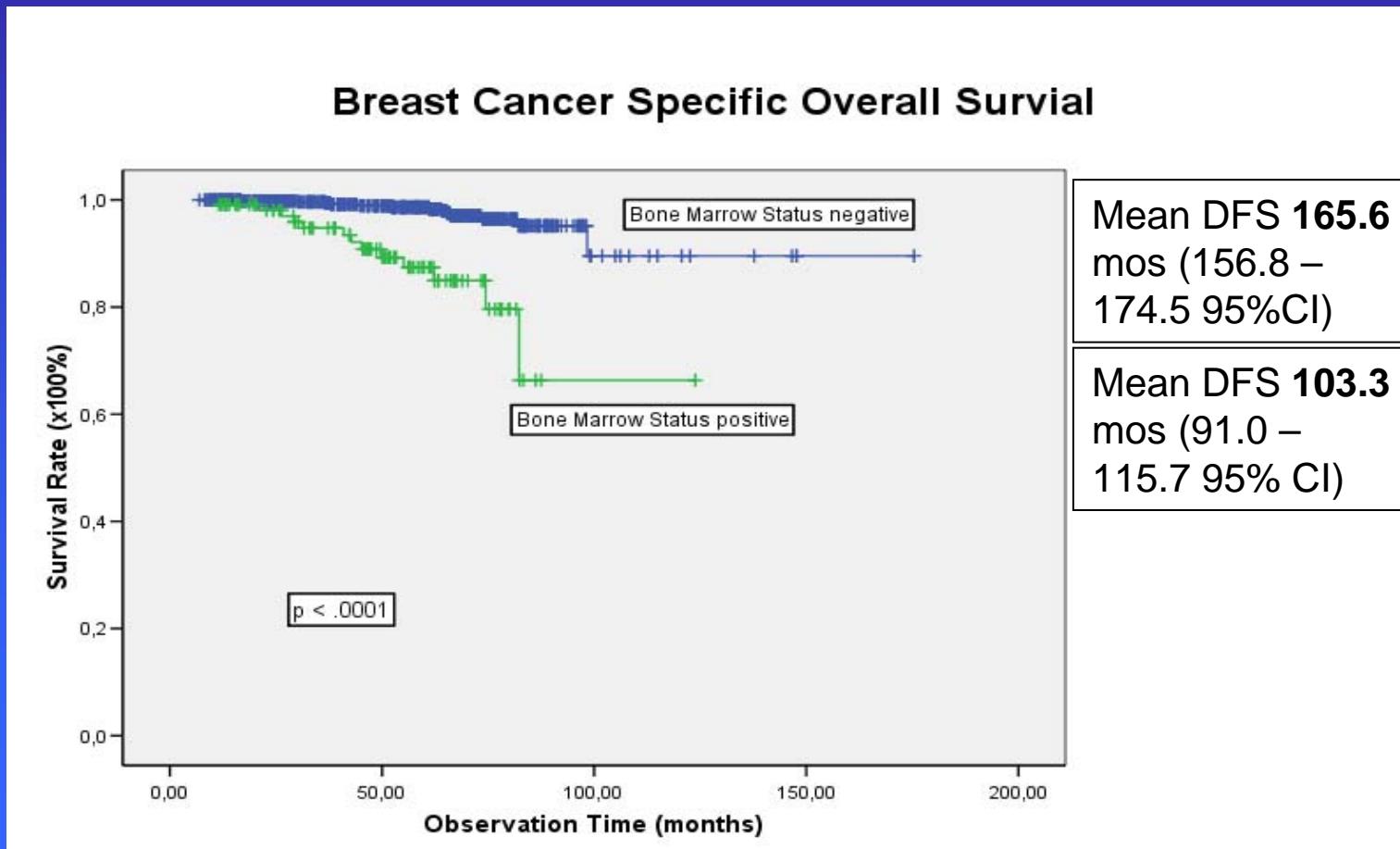
Overall Survival by Bone Marrow Status



Median follow-up 62 months

Pooled Analysis of Bone Marrow Aspirations during Recurrence-free Follow-up (n=726)

Overall Survival by Bone Marrow Status



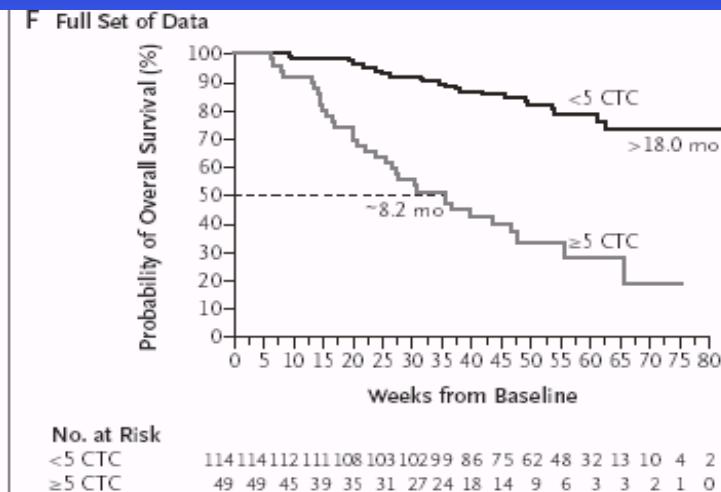
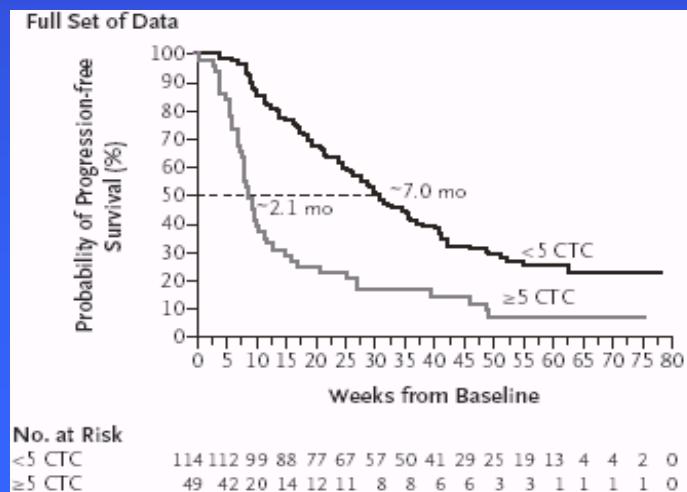
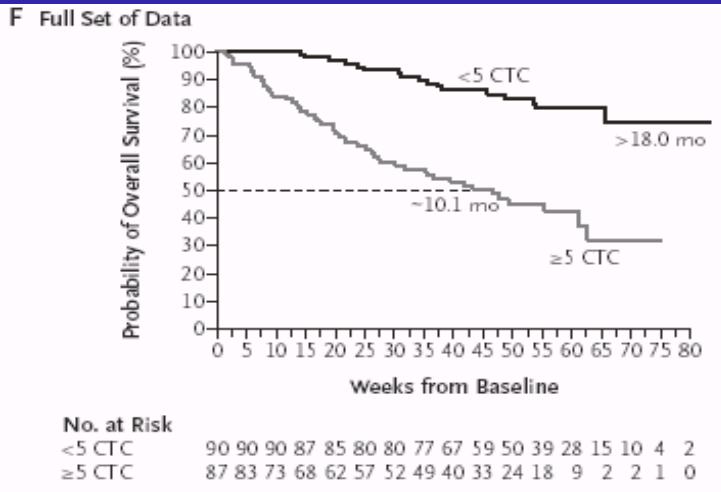
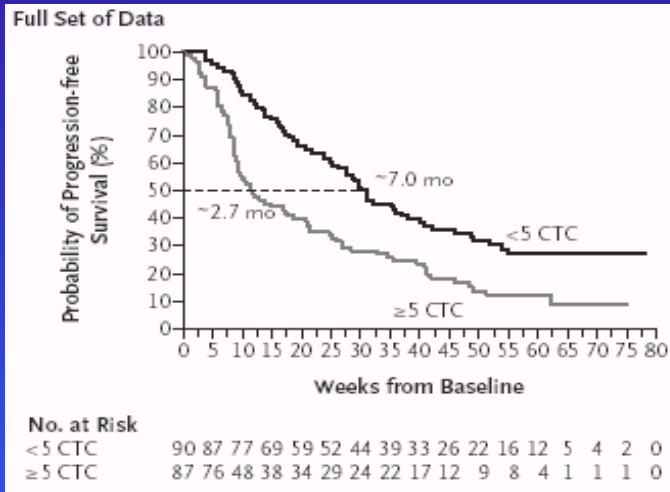
Circulating Tumor Cells (CTCs) in Blood: A Perfect Marker for Risk Assessment and Treatment Monitoring?

- Easy and non-invasive accessibility
- Broad availability
- Possibility of repeated measurements
- Availability throughout all time-points of the disease

However:

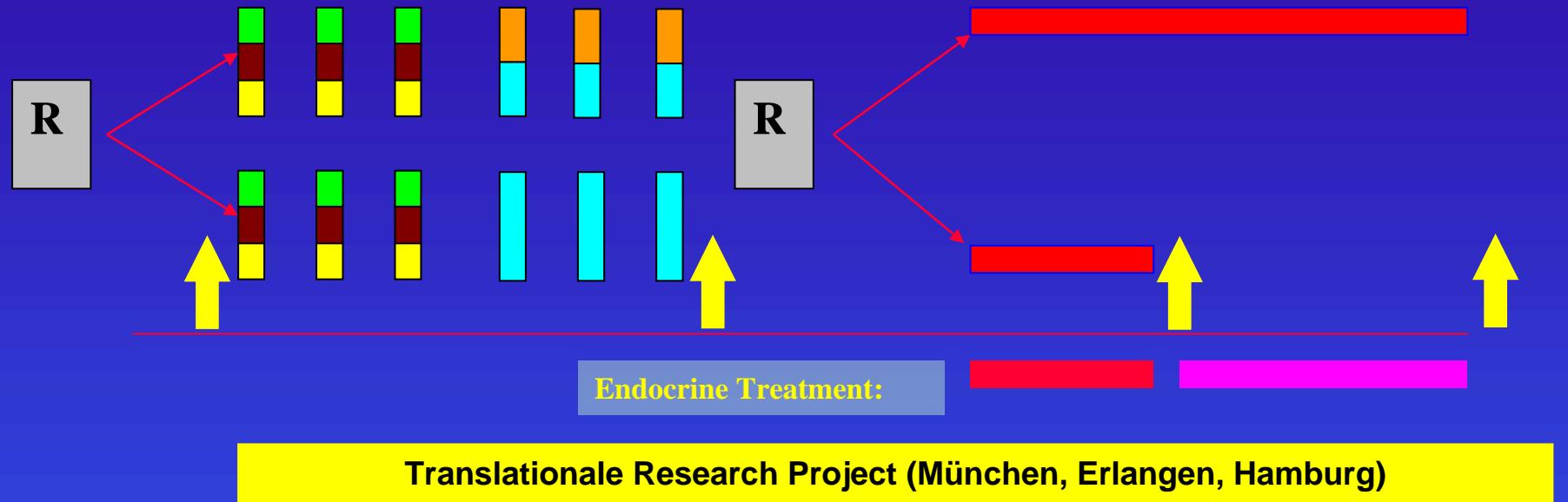
Lack of data in the primary setting!

CTCs as Prognostic Marker in Metastatic Breast Cancer



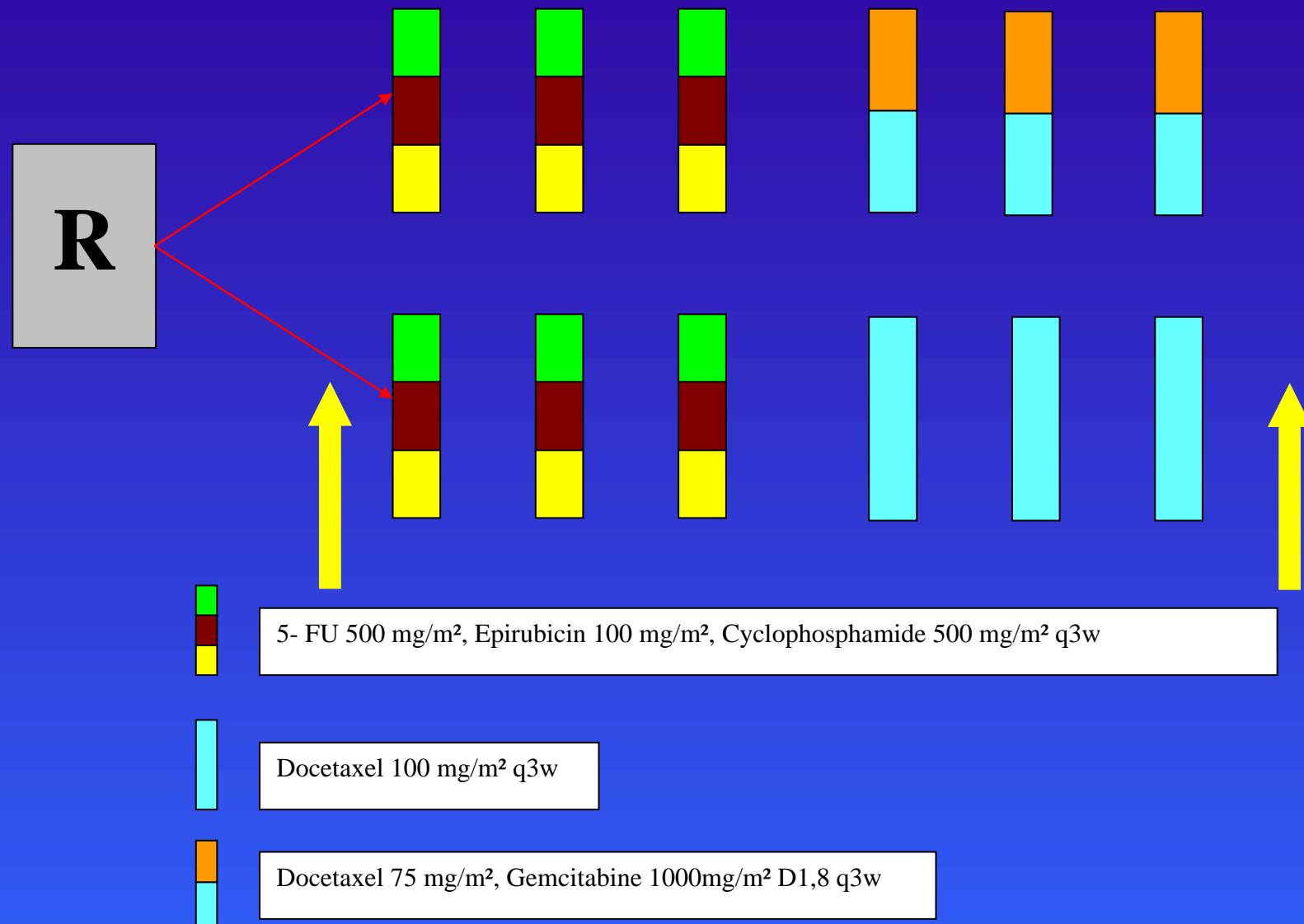
SUCCESS-Study Design

(Simultaneous Study of Docetaxel-Gemcitabine Combination adjuvant treatment, as well as Extended Bisphosphonate and Surveillance-Trial)
An initiative of the ADEBAR-Study Group



- 2x2 factorial design
- High risk N0 and N+ patients
- n=3.658 patients
- Sampling of 60 ml peripheral blood at 4 different time points during treatment

Evaluation of CTCs before and after Chemotherapy



Study Centers in Germany

251 active study centers



Patient Recruitment within the SUCCESS-Study



Detection of CTCs by CellsSearchSystem



- Analysis of 23 ml of peripheral blood
- Immunomagnetic enrichment using Anti-Epcam-Antibodies
- Immunocytochemical fluorescence staining for CD45 (Leukocytes) and Cytokeratine 8,18,19 (epithelial cell marker)
- Automated preparation and analysis by CellSearchSystem and CellSpotterAnalyzer (Veridex)



Tumor Characteristics at Primary Diagnosis (n=1500)

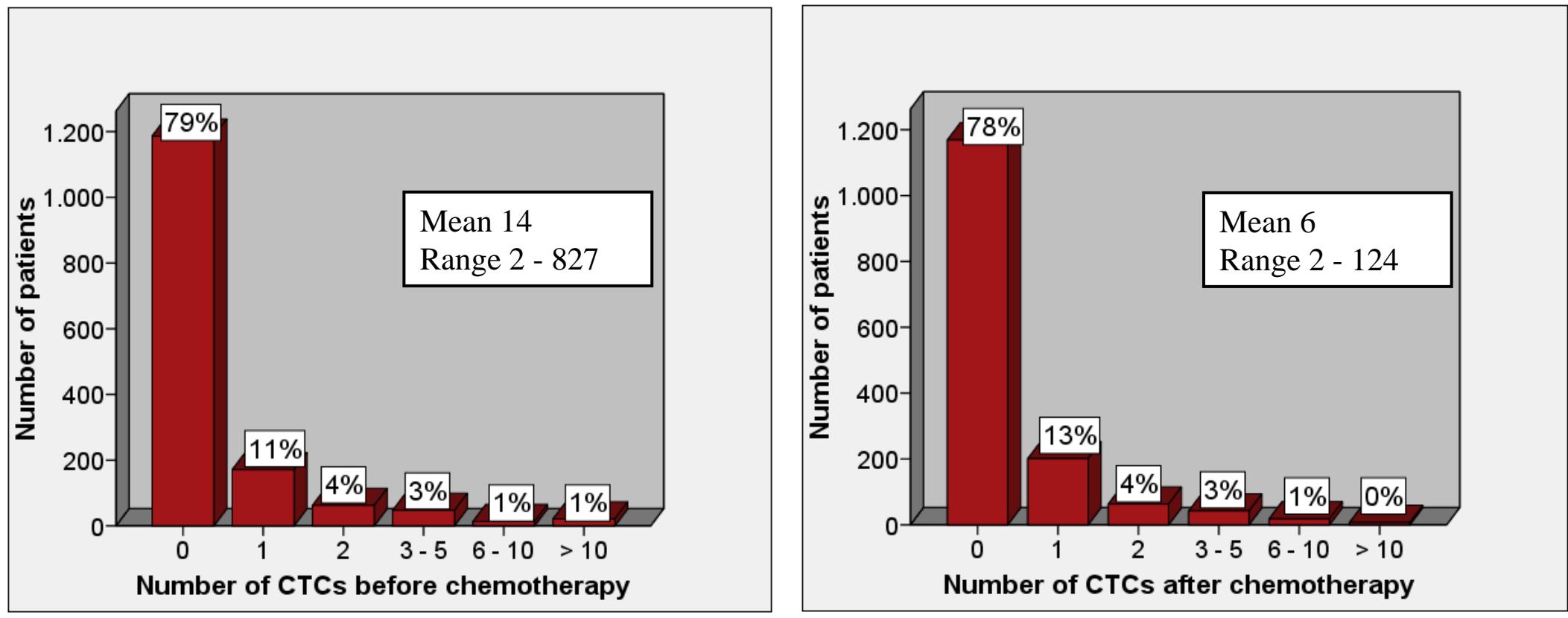
	CTC+		CTC-		p-value
	n	(%)	n	(%)	
Number of patients	143	(9.5)	1357	(90.5)	
Tumor size§					0.32
pT1	43	(3.0)	544	(37.8)	
pT2 - 4	83	(5.8)	768	(53.4)	
Lymph node status**					0.003
pN0	30	(2.0)	456	(30.4)	
pN1 - 3	112	(7.5)	901	(60.1)	
Histopathological grading					0.36
G1	4	(0.3)	60	(4.0)	
G2 - 3	139	(9.2)	1297	(86.5)	
Hormonal status					0.28
Positive	108	(7.2)	967	(64.6)	
Negative	35	(2.2)	390	(26.0)	
Her2/neu-Status*					0.82
Positive	36	(2.5)	339	(24.0)	
Negative	104	(7.4)	933	(66.1)	

§ Tumor size missing in 62 cases

** Lymph node status missing in 1 case

* Her2/neu-Status missing in 88 cases

Number of CTCs before and after Chemotherapy

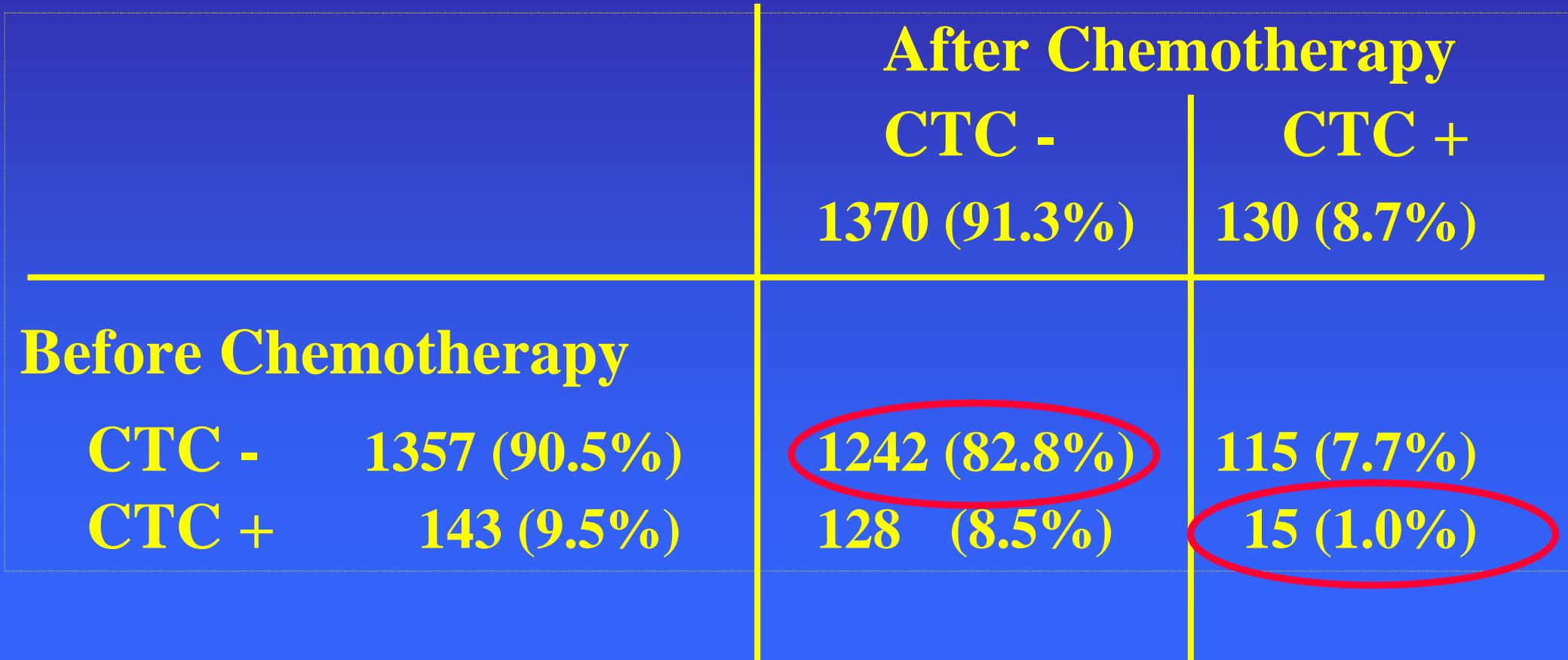


3 of 74 individuals without malignant disease showed > 1CTC

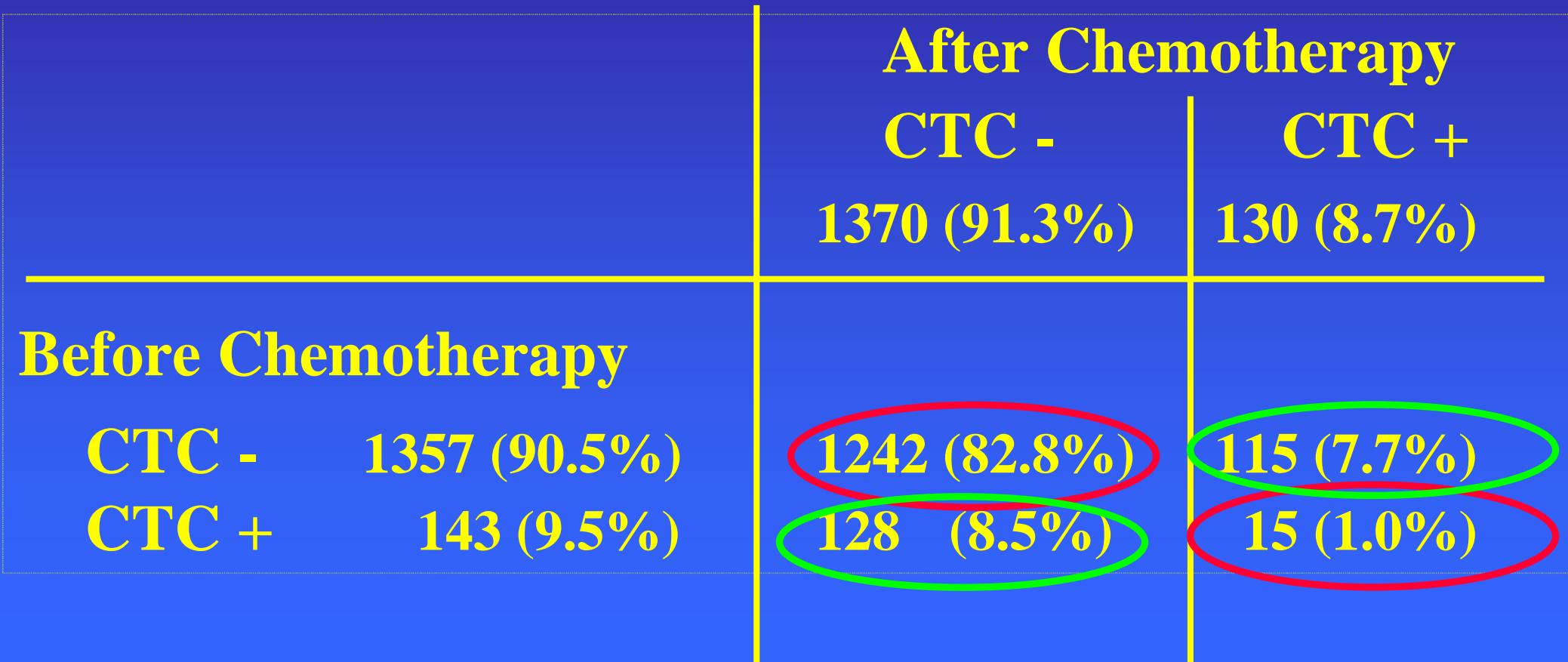
CTCs before and after Chemotherapy (n=1500)

		After Chemotherapy	
		CTC -	CTC +
		1370 (91.3%)	130 (8.7%)
Before Chemotherapy			
CTC -	1357 (90.5%)	1242 (82.8%)	115 (7.7%)
CTC +	143 (9.5%)	128 (8.5%)	15 (1.0%)

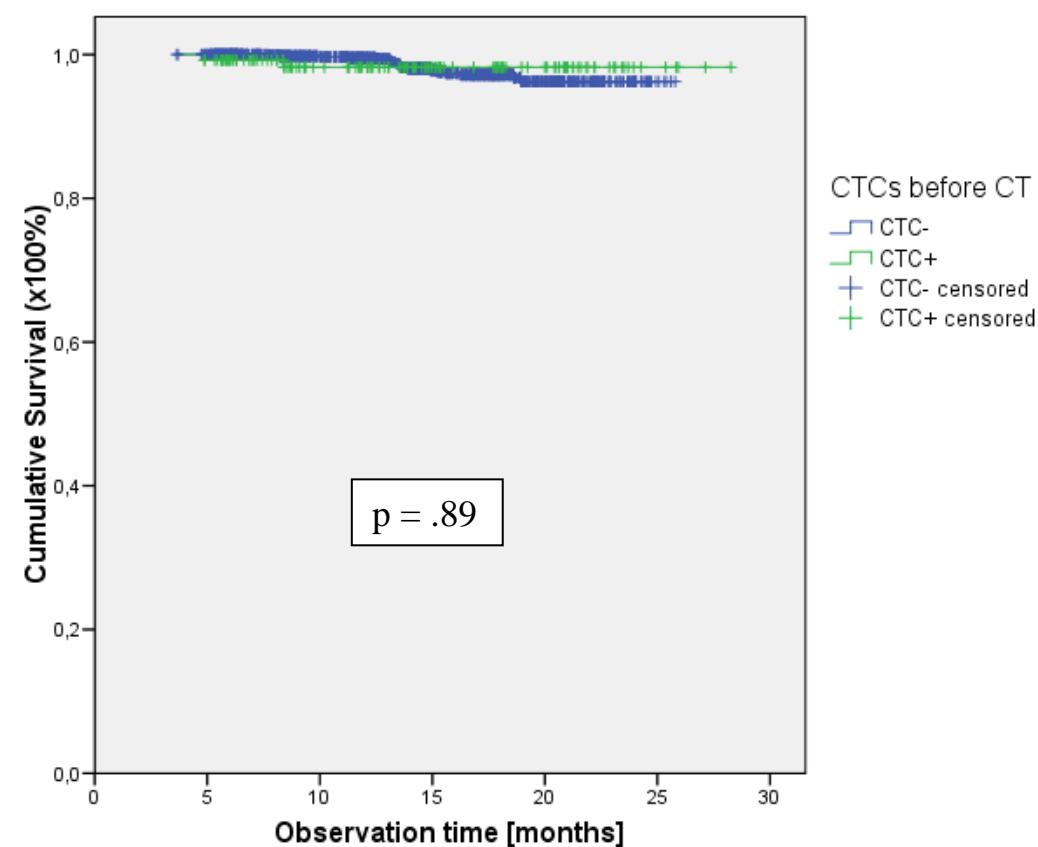
CTCs before and after Chemotherapy (n=1500)



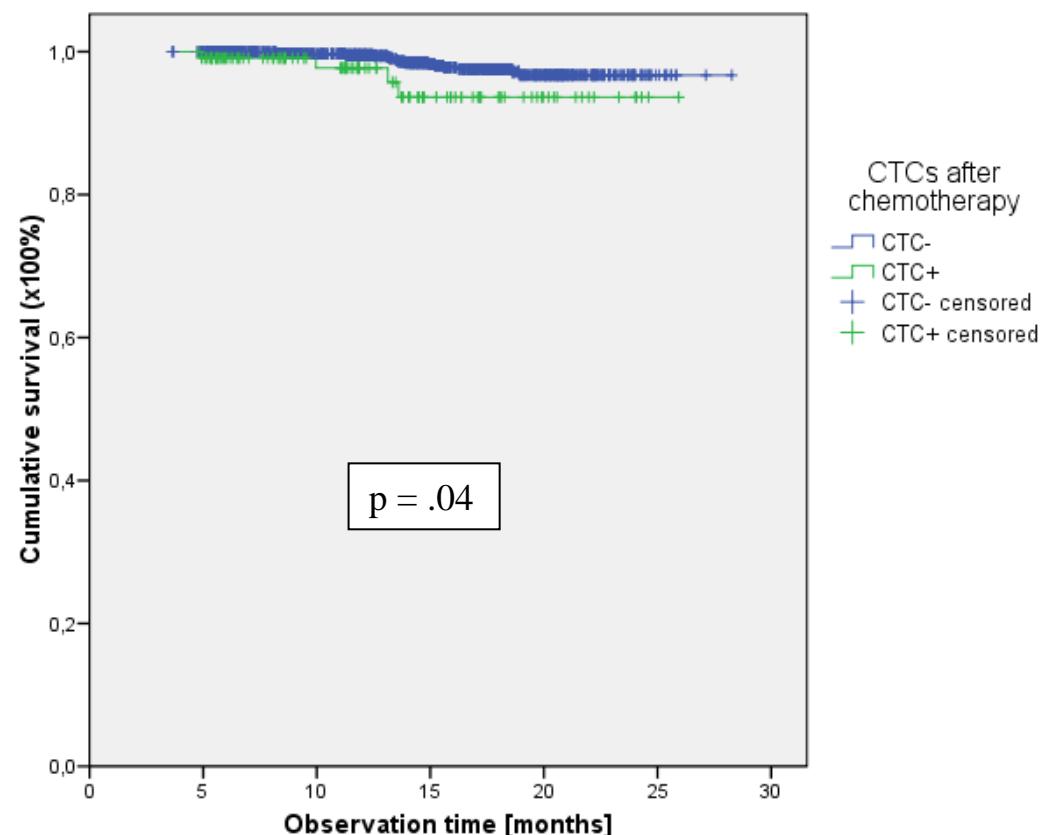
CTCs before and after Chemotherapy (n=1500)



Disease-free Survival

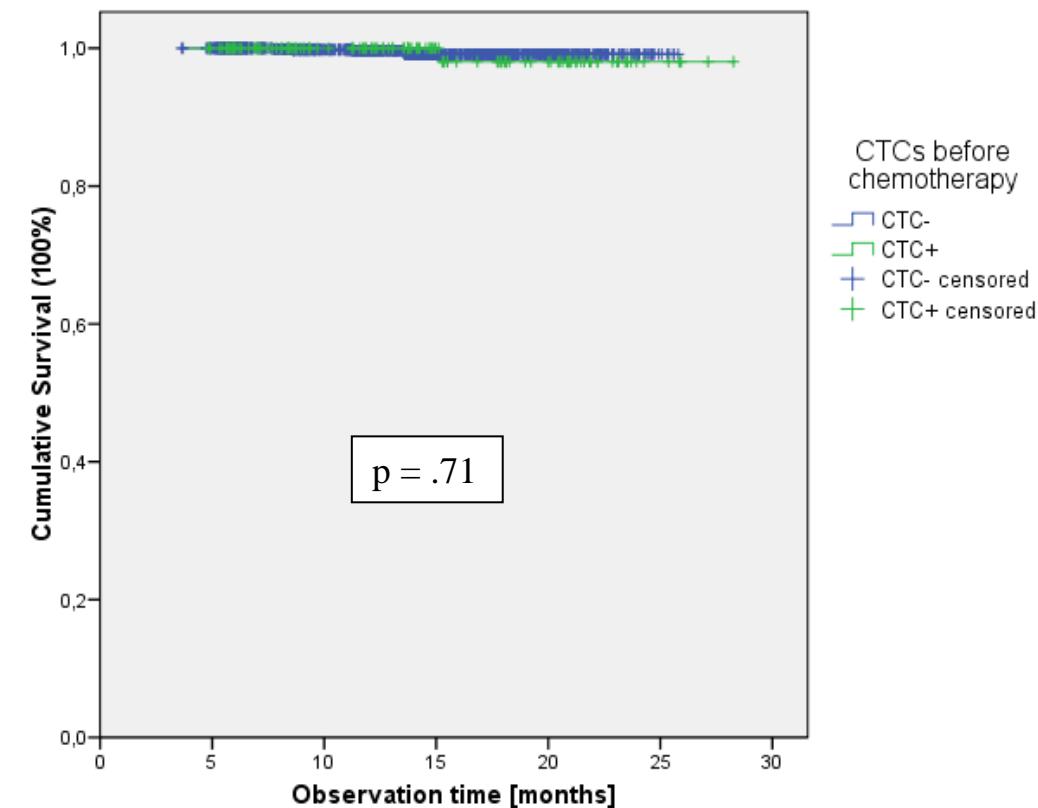


CTCs before chemotherapy

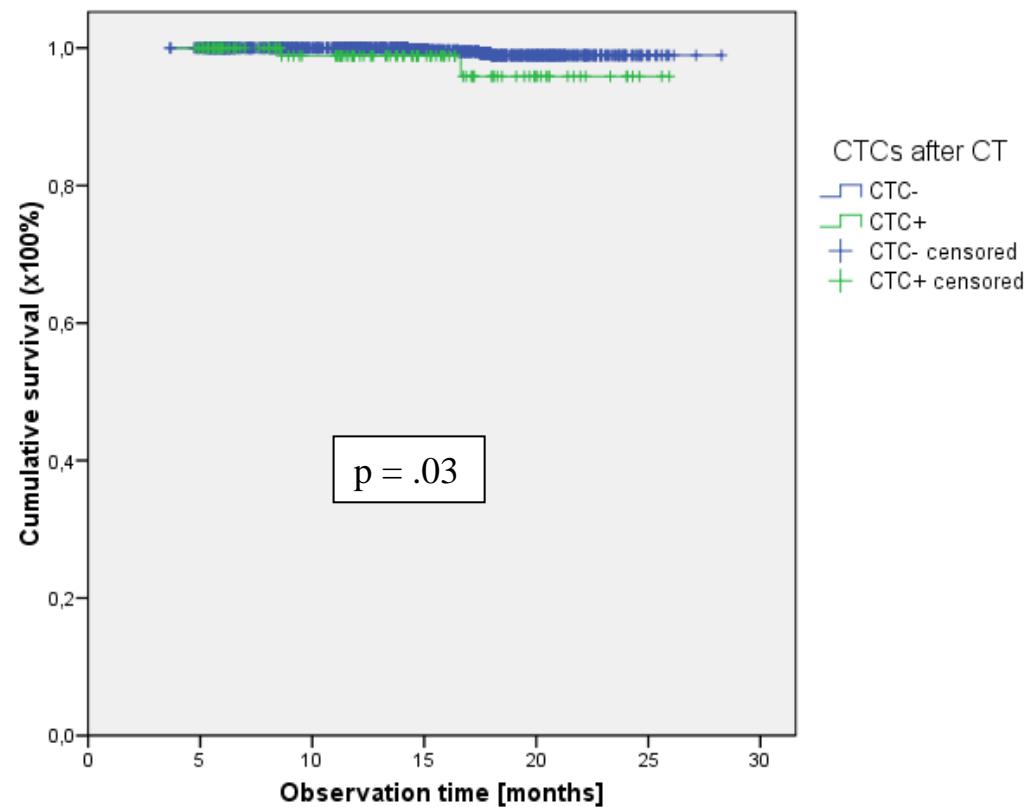


CTCs after chemotherapy

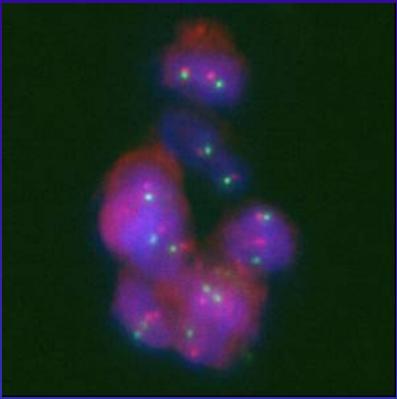
Overall Survival



CTCs before chemotherapy



CTCs after chemotherapy



Conclusions

- Detection of CTCs with the CellSearchSystem is a standardized and easily applicable approach.
- In a considerable number of patients, persistent CTCs can be detected after completion of cytostatic treatment.
- Preliminary results indicate prognostic relevance of persisting CTCs after chemotherapy.

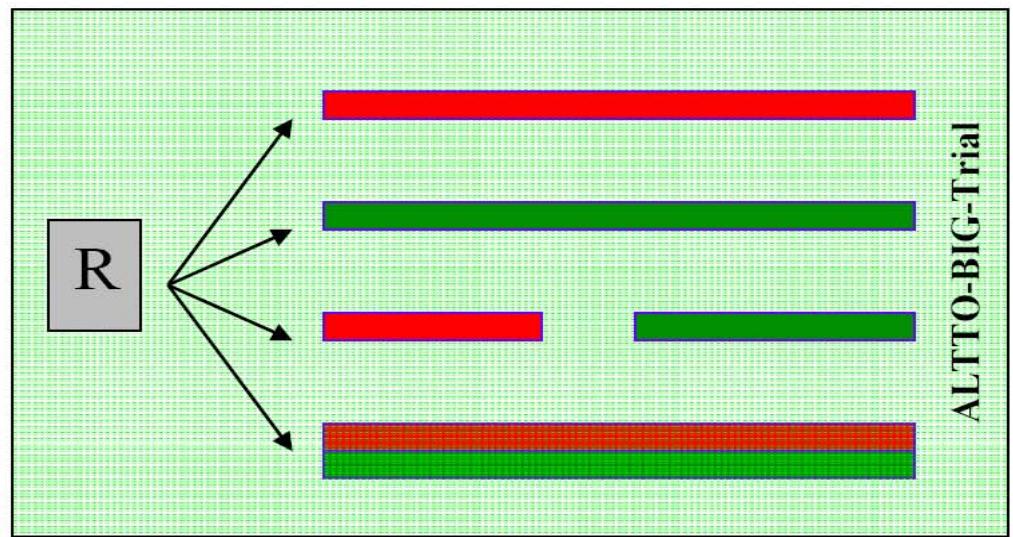
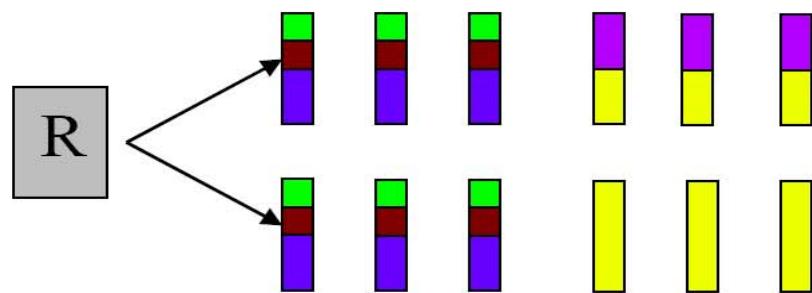
Perspectives

CTCs in peripheral blood might be useful ...

- as independent prognostic marker?
- as tool to monitor treatment efficacy?
- for tumorbiological phenotyping of disease recurrence?
- to develop more individualized treatment strategies?

Study Design

SUCCESS^B



Premenopausal:



Endocrine Treatment:

Postmenopausal:



MRD-Surveillance in peripheral blood

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3754 breast cancer patients participating in the SUCCESS trial

All 251 participating study centers throughout Germany:

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